

## MATHEMATICS (SYLLABUS D)

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.
Additional Materials: Geometrical instruments

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
You may use a pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.
DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.
Answer all questions.
If working is needed for any question it must be shown in the space below that question.
Omission of essential working will result in loss of marks.

## ELECTRONIC CALCULATORS MUST NOT BE USED IN THIS PAPER.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question. The total of the marks for this paper is 80 .

## ELECTRONIC CALCULATORS MUST NOT BE USED IN THIS PAPER.

1 (a) Evaluate $12+6 \div 2-8$.

## Answer

(b) Evaluate $2.6 \times 0.2$.

## Answer

2 (a) It is given that $\frac{1}{5}<n<\frac{1}{4}$.
Write down a decimal value of $n$ that satisfies this inequality.

Answer
(b) Express $\frac{48}{60}$ as a percentage.

3 (a) Evaluate $\frac{2}{3}-\frac{3}{8}$.

Answer
(b) Evaluate $1 \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{9}$, giving your answer as a fraction in its lowest terms.

> Answer

4 (a) Solve $5 y-3>3 y+12$.

$$
\text { Answer } y
$$

(b) Write down all the integers that satisfy the inequality $-6 \leqslant 3 x<6$.
$5 \quad \mathbf{c}=\binom{3}{2} \quad \mathbf{d}=\binom{8}{-6}$
(a) Calculate $2 \mathbf{c}-\mathbf{d}$.

$$
\text { Answer } \quad(
$$

(b) Calculate $|\mathbf{d}|$.

6

$A B C$ is a right-angled triangle with $A B=6 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $B C=9 \mathrm{~cm}$.
A semicircle of diameter 6 cm is joined to the triangle along $A B$.
Find an expression, in the form $a+b \pi$, for the total area of the shape.

7 (a) The ratio of boys to girls in a class is $4: 5$.
What fraction of the class are boys?

## Answer

(b) The ratio of boys to girls in a school is $3: 4$. There are 120 more girls than boys.

How many students are in the school?

## Answer

$8 y$ is directly proportional to the square of $x$.

Given that $y=2$ when $x=4$, find $y$ when $x=10$.

$$
\text { Answer } y=
$$

9


The shaded region on the diagram is represented by three inequalities.
One of these is $y \geqslant 3 x-2$.
Write down the other two inequalities.

10 These two cylinders are similar.
The ratio of their volumes is $8: 27$.
The height of cylinder $A$ is 12 cm .
Find the height of cylinder $B$.


A


B

11


| $\sin \theta$ | $\frac{24}{25}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| $\cos \theta$ | $\frac{7}{25}$ |
| $\tan \theta$ | $\frac{24}{7}$ |

$A B C D$ is a trapezium with $A B=21 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $C D=35 \mathrm{~cm}$.
$A \hat{B} C=B \hat{C} D=90^{\circ}$ and $A \hat{D} C=\theta$.
Using as much information from the table as is necessary, calculate $A D$.

12 (a) On the Venn diagram, shade the set $A \cap B \cap C^{\prime}$.

(b) $\mathscr{E}=\{2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10\}$
$P=\{x: x$ is a prime number $\}$
$Q=\{x: x \geqslant 5\}$
(i) Find the value of $\mathrm{n}(P \cap Q)$.

Answer
(ii) List the elements of $P \cup Q^{\prime}$.

13 (a) The mass of one grain of rice is 0.00002 kg .
Write 0.00002 in standard form.

## Answer

(b) The table shows the amount of rice grown in some countries in 2002.

|  | China | Brazil | India | Vietnam |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amount (tonnes) | $1.2 \times 10^{8}$ | $7.6 \times 10^{6}$ | $8.0 \times 10^{7}$ | $2.1 \times 10^{7}$ |

(i) Write these amounts in order, smallest first.

Answer $\qquad$
$\qquad$ smallest
(ii) Calculate the difference in the amount of rice grown in Brazil and Vietnam. Give your answer in standard form.

14 (a) Express 108 as a product of its prime factors.

Answer
(b) Written as products of their prime factors, $N=2^{p} \times 5^{q} \times 7^{r}$ and $500=2^{2} \times 5^{3}$.

The highest common factor of $N$ and 500 is $2^{2} \times 5^{2}$.
The lowest common multiple of $N$ and 500 is $2^{3} \times 5^{3} \times 7$.
Find $p, q$ and $r$.

Answer $p=$ $\qquad$ $q=$ $\qquad$ $r=$

15 (a) Factorise completely $9 p q-12 q^{2}$.

> Answer
(b) Factorise completely $8 p x+4 p y-6 x-3 y$.

## Answer

16 The scale drawing shows three towns, $A, B$ and $C$. The scale of the drawing is 1 cm to 25 km .

(a) Measure the bearing of $A$ from $C$.

> Answer
(b) Find the bearing of $C$ from $A$.

> Answer
(c) Find the actual distance, in kilometres, from $B$ to $C$.

17 The table shows the height, in metres, above sea level of the highest and lowest points in some continents.
A negative value indicates a point below sea level.

|  | Asia | Africa | Europe | South America |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Highest point (m) | 8850 | 5963 | 5633 | 6959 |
| Lowest point $(\mathrm{m})$ | -409 | -156 | -28 | -40 |

(a) What is the height above sea level of the highest point in Africa?

Give your answer in kilometres.

## Answer

$\qquad$ km [1]
(b) In South America, how much higher is the highest point than the lowest point? Give your answer in metres.

Answer
m [1]
(c) How much higher is the lowest point in Europe than the lowest point in Asia? Give your answer in metres.

18 The diagram below shows the quadrilateral $P Q R S$.
(a) On the diagram, construct
(i) the bisector of $S \hat{P} Q$,
(ii) the perpendicular bisector of $Q R$.
(b) On the diagram, shade the region inside the quadrilateral containing the points that are closer to $P Q$ than to $P S$ and nearer to $Q$ than to $R$.


19 (a) Express 0.047852 correct to two decimal places.

## Answer

(b) Estimate the value of $\sqrt{200}$, giving your answer correct to two significant figures.

## Answer

(c) By writing each number correct to one significant figure, estimate the value of

$$
\frac{212 \times 1.97^{2}}{0.763}
$$

Answer

20 The table shows the distribution of the number of complete lengths swum by a group of swimmers.

| Number of complete lengths $(n)$ | $0<n \leqslant 20$ | $20<n \leqslant 40$ | $40<n \leqslant 60$ | $60<n \leqslant 80$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 5 | 20 | 10 | 5 |

(a) Find the modal class.

## Answer

(b) Calculate an estimate of the mean.

## Answer

21 (a) Evaluate $\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{-2}$.

Answer
(b) Evaluate $64^{\frac{2}{3}}$.

## Answer

(c) Simplify $\left(\frac{4 x^{2} y^{9}}{x^{4} y}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$.

22


Points $A, B, C$ and $D$ lie on the circumference of a circle, centre $O$, and $A B=C D$.
$A C$ and $B D$ intersect at $E$.
$O \hat{B} C=20^{\circ}$.
(a) Calculate BÔC.

$$
\text { Answer } \quad B \hat{O} C=
$$

(b) Calculate $C \hat{A} B$.

$$
\begin{equation*}
\text { Answer } C \hat{A} B= \tag{1}
\end{equation*}
$$

(c) Show that triangles $A E B$ and $D E C$ are congruent.

Answer $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

23 (a) Imran is paid $\$ 16$ per hour.
(i) One week he works 35 hours.

Calculate the amount he is paid for the week.

## Answer \$

(ii) Imran is paid $20 \%$ extra per hour for working at weekends.

Work out the total amount Imran is paid for working 4 hours at the weekend.

Answer \$.
(b) The exchange rate between pounds and dollars is $£ 1=\$ 1.80$. Anna converts $\$ 270$ into pounds.

Calculate the number of pounds Anna receives.

## Answer £

$24 P$ is the point $(-2,1)$ and $Q$ is the point $(3,7)$.
(a) $M$ is the midpoint of $P Q$.

Find the coordinates of $M$.
Answer (............,...........) [1]
(b) Find the gradient of the line $P Q$.

Answer
(c) The line with equation $2 y+3 x+k=0$ passes through the point $P$.
(i) Find $k$.

$$
\text { Answer } \quad k=
$$

(ii) Find the gradient of this line.

25 (a) Solve $10-3(2 x-1)=3 x+1$.
(b) Solve the simultaneous equations.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 4 x+3 y=11 \\
& 2 x-5 y=25
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer $x=$

$$
y=.
$$[3]

Question 26 is printed on the following page.

26 The diagram shows a rectangle with length $(2 x+3) \mathrm{cm}$ and width $(x-1) \mathrm{cm}$.

(a) The area of the rectangle is $12 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.

Form an equation in $x$ and show that it reduces to $2 x^{2}+x-15=0$.
(b) Solve $2 x^{2}+x-15=0$.
$\qquad$
(c) Find the perimeter of the rectangle.

## Answer

